LESSON 31 · DAILY PRACTICE

Full Simulation 10

실전 15문항 먼저 답하기 → 해설 | 모범답변은 실제 생활에 맞게 바꾸는 연습 예시입니다.

오늘의 학습 구조

Q1	자기소개: 직업·가족·주말
Q2-Q4	쇼핑: 매장·장보기·가격 오류 경험
Q5-Q7	요리: 일상 요리·실수 해결·방식 변화
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훈련 원칙
짧은 완성 문장으로 시작한 뒤 장소, 활동, 이유, 결과를 한 덩어리씩 추가하세요. 답변 전체를 외우기보다 구조를 재사용합니다.

주의
등급이 올라가도 사실관계를 바꾸지 않습니다. 같은 정보에 구체 묘사와 연결어만 더해 질문 요구사항을 빠뜨리지 않습니다.

Q1 · INTRODUCTION

Full Simulation 10

직업과 가족을 소개하고 주말 활동 한두 가지와 쉬는 방식이 바뀐 이유를 연결하세요.

Please introduce yourself. Describe your family, your work, and something you enjoy doing on a free weekend.

IL

I am an engineer and I live with my family. On weekends, I cook, walk, and spend time at home.

IM

I work as an engineer and live with my wife and daughter. My weekdays are busy, so I enjoy simple weekends. We cook a meal, visit a nearby shop, or take a walk together.

IH

I work as an engineer and live with my family in a residential neighborhood. A free weekend gives me time to slow down and do things that are difficult to fit into weekdays. I enjoy cooking something simple, walking with my family, and making a short visit to a local market. These activities are ordinary, but they help me feel refreshed.

AL

I work as an engineer, and I live with my wife and daughter. During the week, my attention is usually divided between technical tasks and family responsibilities, so a free weekend feels valuable even when we have no major plans. I enjoy making a simple meal, taking a walk, and visiting a local market with my family. I used to think a satisfying weekend needed a long outing, but that often left everyone tired. Now I prefer one small activity and enough unplanned time to relax. That balance helps us talk naturally and return to the week feeling rested rather than rushed.

CHECK · unplanned time / feel rested / a satisfying weekend

Q2 · SHOPPING · DESCRIPTION

Full Simulation 10

위치, 상품 구성, 진열과 계산대, 본인에게 편리한 이유를 구체적으로 묘사하세요.

Describe a store or market you often visit. Tell me where it is, what it sells, how it is organized, and why you go there.

IL

I visit a supermarket near my home. It sells food and household goods. It is clean and easy to use.

IM

I often visit a supermarket about ten minutes from home. It sells fresh food, snacks, cleaning products, and basic household goods. The aisles are clearly labeled, and I can finish a small shopping trip quickly.

IH

The store I visit most often is a neighborhood supermarket within walking distance of my apartment. Fresh produce is near the entrance, and refrigerated items are arranged along the back wall. It also has household supplies and a small bakery. The selection is not enormous, but the layout is familiar and prices are displayed clearly. I go there because it is convenient for ordinary purchases.

AL

My regular store is a neighborhood supermarket that is close enough to reach on foot, which makes it useful for both planned shopping and a missing ingredient. The entrance leads into the produce section, while dairy products, meat, and other refrigerated items are arranged farther inside. Household goods have their own clearly labeled aisles, and the checkout area includes both staffed counters and self-service machines. It is not the cheapest or largest store in the city, but I know the layout and can judge freshness easily. That familiarity saves time, prevents unnecessary wandering, and makes it a dependable part of our weekly routine.

CHECK · clearly labeled aisles / judge freshness / a dependable routine

Q3 · SHOPPING · ROUTINE

Full Simulation 10

재고 확인, 목록 작성, 단위 가격 비교, 냉장품 구매, 보관 순서로 설명하세요.

Explain how you usually shop for groceries or household supplies, from making a list to putting everything away.

IL

I make a list and go to the store. I compare prices and buy what I need. Then I put the food away.

IM

Before shopping, I check the refrigerator and write a short list. At the store, I compare prices and expiration dates. I buy cold items last, check the receipt, and put everything away when I get home.

IH

My routine starts by checking what we already have and planning a few meals. I group the list by store section so I do not walk back and forth. At the store, I compare unit prices rather than only package prices and check dates on fresh food. I leave frozen items until the end. Once home, I put cold food away first and move older products to the front.

AL

I usually begin by checking the refrigerator, pantry, and household supplies before deciding what to buy. This prevents duplicate purchases and helps me plan meals around ingredients that need to be used soon. I organize the list by section, compare unit prices, and consider whether a discounted package is actually a useful amount for our family. Freshness and storage space matter as much as the advertised price. I collect frozen food last, review the receipt, and carry reusable bags. At home, I put cold items away immediately and move older products to the front. The routine is simple, but it reduces wasted food and rushed decisions.

CHECK · unit price / duplicate purchases / move older products to the front

Q4 · SHOPPING · EXPERIENCE

Full Simulation 10

가격 차이 확인, 제품과 행사 조건 대조, 사진 제시, 직원의 처리, 결과를 과거 시제로 말하세요.

Tell me about a time when a shopping trip did not go as expected. Describe the problem, how you handled it, and the result.

IL

A price was wrong at checkout once. I showed the shelf label. The employee checked it and corrected the bill.

IM

Once, a product cost more at checkout than the shelf label showed. I politely asked the employee to check it. The promotion had not been updated in the system, so the employee corrected the price and apologized.

IH

During one shopping trip, I noticed that a family-size product was charged at a higher price than the promotion on the shelf. I first checked that the size and product code matched. Then I showed the cashier a photo of the label and asked for clarification. A supervisor found that the promotion had not reached the checkout system. The price was corrected, and I learned to keep the receipt until I checked it.

AL

A memorable shopping problem happened when a product advertised at a special price appeared at full price on my receipt. Rather than assuming the cashier had made a mistake, I checked the package size and promotion dates, then took a photo of the shelf label. I returned to the counter and explained the difference calmly. The supervisor discovered that the promotion was valid but had not been entered correctly in the checkout system. The store refunded the difference and changed the label information. It took a few extra minutes, but clear evidence made the conversation straightforward and helped me avoid an unnecessary argument.

CHECK · shelf label / refund the difference / clear evidence

Q5 · COOKING · ROUTINE

Full Simulation 10

재료 선택, 손질, 익히는 순서, 간 조절, 가족 취향에 맞추는 이유를 설명하세요.

What do you usually cook at home? Describe a dish you make and explain how you prepare it.

IL

I make fried rice at home. I cut vegetables and cook them with rice and eggs. It is simple and tasty.

IM

I often make fried rice because it uses ingredients we already have. I cut vegetables, cook an egg, and add rice to the pan. I season it lightly and serve it with soup or a small side dish.

IH

A dish I make regularly is vegetable fried rice. I start by checking which vegetables need to be used, then chop them into similar sizes so they cook evenly. I cook the egg separately, stir-fry the vegetables, and add chilled rice. I season a little at a time and mix the egg back in near the end. It is flexible, quick, and easy to adjust for my family's preferences.

AL

One dish I make often is vegetable fried rice because it turns a few ordinary ingredients into a complete meal without much preparation. I begin by checking the refrigerator and choosing vegetables that should be used soon. After chopping them into small, even pieces, I cook the egg separately and set it aside. I stir-fry the firmer vegetables first, add the softer ones, and then mix in chilled rice. I season gradually so the dish does not become too salty and return the egg near the end. The appeal is its flexibility: everyone gets a familiar meal, and fewer ingredients are wasted.

CHECK · season gradually / cook evenly / a flexible dish

Q6 · COOKING · EXPERIENCE

Full Simulation 10

실수 원인, 맛 확인, 양을 나누는 해결, 식사 결과, 이후 바뀐 습관을 연결하세요.

Tell me about a time when a dish did not turn out as you expected. What went wrong, and how did you respond?

IL

I once put too much salt in soup. I added water and vegetables. It tasted better, and we could eat it.

IM

Once, I made soup that was much too salty. I stopped adding seasoning and moved part of it to another pot. I added water and more vegetables, tasted it again, and served a smaller amount with rice.

IH

I once made a large pot of soup for my family and accidentally used more seasoning than I intended. I tasted it before serving and realized that simply adding water would make too much soup. I divided it into two pots, added plain broth and vegetables, and saved one portion for another day. Dinner was a little late, but the food was usable. Since then, I measure strong seasonings and taste earlier.

AL

A cooking mistake that taught me something useful involved a pot of soup that became far too salty. I had added seasoning while talking and did not taste it until the end. My first reaction was to pour in more water, but that would have created more food than we could use. Instead, I divided the soup, added unsalted broth and fresh vegetables to one portion, and stored the rest as a base for another meal. We ate later than planned, but nothing had to be thrown away. The experience changed my habit: I now add strong seasoning in stages and taste before deciding that the dish is finished.

CHECK · unsalted broth / in stages / nothing was wasted

Q7 · COOKING · CHANGE

Full Simulation 10

조리 도구, 배우는 경로, 준비 시간, 선택 폭을 같은 기준으로 비교하고 장단점을 말하세요.

Compare the way people cooked in the past with the way they cook now. Consider tools, recipes, time, and food choices.

IL

In the past, people used family recipes. Now they use videos, meal kits, and new appliances. Cooking is faster but sometimes more expensive.

IM

In the past, people often learned from family and prepared most ingredients themselves. Today, online recipes, meal kits, and small appliances save time. There are more choices, but people need to check cost and nutrition carefully.

IH

Cooking has become more accessible and more varied. In the past, people often relied on family knowledge and spent more time preparing ingredients. Now videos explain techniques clearly, and appliances or meal kits reduce preparation. People can try international dishes without buying a cookbook. However, convenience can increase packaging and cost, so modern cooking still requires judgment about portions, nutrition, and how often to use prepared food.

AL

The main change in cooking is that information and convenience are available almost immediately. In the past, many people learned by watching relatives, repeating familiar dishes, and preparing ingredients from the beginning. Today, short videos, searchable recipes, meal kits, and compact appliances help people cook despite limited time or experience. These tools also make unfamiliar cuisines less intimidating. At the same time, an attractive recipe is not always practical for a family's budget, equipment, or nutritional needs. I think the best approach combines traditional habits, such as tasting and using leftovers, with modern tools that solve an actual problem rather than creating another purchase.

CHECK · less intimidating / traditional habits / solve an actual problem

Q8 · UNEXPECTED · WEATHER

Full Simulation 10

사계절 특징을 출퇴근, 운동, 가족 활동, 옷차림 같은 실제 결정과 연결하세요.

Describe how the weather changes through the year where you live. How does it affect your everyday activities?

IL

We have four seasons. Summer is hot and winter is cold. I walk outside more in spring and autumn.

IM

Where I live, summers are hot and humid, while winters are cold and dry. Spring and autumn are more comfortable for outdoor activities. I change my clothing, exercise time, and family plans depending on the season.

IH

The weather changes noticeably across the year. Summer heat and heavy rain make outdoor plans less predictable, so I exercise early or choose indoor activities. Winter brings cold wind and occasional icy surfaces, which require warmer clothing and more travel time. Spring and autumn are usually the easiest seasons for walks and short outings. The weather affects small decisions every day, from what I wear to whether I carry an umbrella.

AL

The four seasons create very different versions of everyday life in my area. In summer, heat, humidity, and sudden rain affect commuting, exercise, and even how long fresh food can remain outside. I tend to go out earlier and keep an indoor alternative for family plans. Winter requires more attention to clothing, dry air, and potentially slippery paths, so I allow extra travel time and reduce unnecessary trips during bad conditions. Spring and autumn usually provide the most comfortable weather for walking and outdoor meals. I enjoy the variety, but I have learned that flexible routines work better than expecting every season to support the same activities.

CHECK · an indoor alternative / slippery paths / flexible routines

Q9 · UNEXPECTED · WEATHER EXPERIENCE

Full Simulation 10

원래 계획, 공식 예보 확인, 취소 판단, 집에서의 대안, 배운 점을 사건 흐름으로 말하세요.

Tell me about a time when bad weather changed a family outing. What had you planned, and what did you do instead?

IL

We planned a picnic, but it rained heavily. We stayed inside and cooked together. The day was different but enjoyable.

IM

Once, my family planned a picnic, but heavy rain arrived that morning. We checked the forecast and canceled the outdoor plan. Instead, we bought ingredients, cooked lunch together, and played a board game at home.

IH

My family once planned a picnic at a nearby park, but a weather alert warned of heavy rain and strong wind. We had already prepared some food, so canceling felt disappointing. After checking the official forecast, we decided not to travel. We turned the picnic into an indoor lunch, let everyone choose a small activity, and played a board game afterward. The day taught us that changing the setting does not have to ruin time together.

AL

A family outing that changed completely began with a simple plan for a picnic and a long walk. We had packed food the night before, but the morning forecast showed heavy rain and strong wind arriving around lunchtime. Rather than hoping the warning was exaggerated, we checked the official update and canceled the outdoor trip. We moved the prepared food to the dining table, made one warm dish together, and let each person suggest an activity for the afternoon. The result was less exciting than the original plan but much more relaxed than traveling in poor weather. It reminded me that the purpose of the outing was time together, not completing a particular itinerary.

CHECK · official forecast / change the setting / a particular itinerary

Q10 · UNEXPECTED · WEATHER CHANGE

Full Simulation 10

정보 속도와 정밀도 향상, 계획에 주는 도움, 예보의 불확실성, 본인의 활용 원칙을 말하세요.

How has access to weather information changed people's planning? Discuss both the benefits and the limitations of modern forecasts.

IL

In the past, people watched the weather on television. Now phone apps give updates and alerts. They help, but forecasts can still be wrong.

IM

People once waited for television forecasts, but now phone apps show hourly predictions and alerts. This helps us choose travel times and prepare alternatives. However, an app cannot predict every local shower, so we still need judgment.

IH

Weather information has become faster, more detailed, and easier to personalize. People can check an hourly forecast, rain radar, or alerts for a specific area instead of waiting for a television report. That helps with commuting, outdoor events, and family travel. The limitation is that detailed numbers may look more certain than they really are. I use forecasts to manage risk and prepare alternatives, not as a promise that conditions will follow a precise schedule.

AL

Modern weather services have changed planning from checking one general prediction to monitoring conditions as they develop. Hourly forecasts, radar images, and location-based alerts can help people adjust departure times, protect outdoor equipment, or cancel an unsafe activity early. The information is especially valuable when several family members need to coordinate. Still, convenience creates a risk of false certainty: a precise percentage or time can make a forecast seem guaranteed, even when local conditions change quickly. I prefer to check trends, official warnings, and the consequences of being wrong. A forecast is most useful when it supports a flexible decision rather than an inflexible expectation.

CHECK · location-based alerts / false certainty / check trends

Q11 · ROLE-PLAY · INFORMATION INQUIRY

Full Simulation 10

가능한 방문 시간, 진단비, 수리비 승인, 부품 준비, 보증 서류를 실제 질문으로 네 가지 이상 물으세요.

Your washing machine has stopped working. Call a repair service and ask three or four questions about available appointments, diagnosis fees, repair costs, parts, and warranty coverage.

IL

Hello, my washing machine stopped working. When can someone visit? Is there a diagnosis fee? How much could repair cost? Is it under warranty?

IM

Hello, I need a washing machine repair. What appointments are available this week, and how long is the arrival window? Is there a diagnosis fee? Could you explain how repair costs are approved and whether parts or warranty coverage need to be checked first?

IH

Hello, I am calling because my washing machine stops during the wash cycle. Could you tell me the earliest available appointment and the expected arrival window? Is there a separate diagnosis fee, and is it included in the repair price? I would also like to know whether the technician brings common parts and what documents are required to check warranty coverage before the visit.

AL

Hello, I would like to arrange a repair for a washing machine that stops in the middle of a cycle. What is your earliest available appointment, and will you provide a specific arrival window? Is there a diagnosis or travel fee even if I decide not to proceed with the repair? Before replacing any parts, will the technician explain the total cost and obtain my approval? Could you also tell me whether common parts are carried on the first visit and which purchase or warranty documents I should prepare? I would like to understand those conditions before confirming the appointment.

CHECK · diagnosis fee / arrival window / warranty coverage

Q12 · ROLE-PLAY · PROBLEM SOLVING

Full Simulation 10

확정 방문 시간과 대기 사실을 설명하고, 당일 다른 기사·공식 타 지점·다음 날 우선 방문을 서로 다른 대안으로 제시하세요.

The technician has missed the confirmed appointment, and you need the washing machine urgently. Call the service, explain the problem, and propose two or three alternatives.

IL

Hello, the technician did not arrive. I have the confirmation. Could someone come today, could another branch help, or could you book the first appointment tomorrow?

IM

Hello, I waited during the confirmed arrival window, but no technician came. I need the washing machine urgently. Could you send another technician today, contact a nearby service branch, or give me the first appointment tomorrow without an extra visit fee?

IH

Hello, I need help with a missed repair appointment. My confirmation shows this morning, but the arrival window has ended and I have received no update. Could another technician visit today? If that is impossible, could a nearby authorized branch handle the repair? A third option would be the first appointment tomorrow with no additional travel fee. Please confirm a realistic time before I change my schedule again.

AL

Hello, I am calling about a confirmed washing machine repair appointment that was missed today. I stayed home for the entire arrival window, but no technician arrived and I received no delay message. We need the machine urgently, so I would like to discuss a practical solution. Could you send another technician later today and provide a firm arrival window? If your team is fully booked, could you arrange a visit through a nearby authorized branch under the same booking? Otherwise, please reserve the first appointment tomorrow and waive any additional travel charge. Could you check those options and confirm the arrangement by message?

CHECK · missed appointment / authorized branch / waive the travel charge

Q13 · ROLE-PLAY · RELATED PAST EXPERIENCE

Full Simulation 10

전화 문의가 아니라 과거 경험으로 대기, 확인 자료, 연락과 조정, 수리 결과와 교훈을 서술하세요.

Tell me about a past experience when a repair or home-service appointment was delayed or missed. Describe what happened, how you responded, and the outcome.

IL

A repair worker once arrived late. I called the office and asked for an update. They gave me a new time and fixed the problem that afternoon.

IM

Once, an appliance repair appointment was delayed without notice. I called the service office and explained that I had another commitment. They contacted the technician, gave me a new arrival time, and completed the repair later that day.

IH

I once took time off for a home repair, but the technician did not arrive during the promised window. I checked my confirmation and called the service office rather than calling repeatedly without details. An earlier repair had taken longer than expected. The office arranged another technician and sent a clear arrival message. The repair was completed that afternoon, and I learned to ask for updates before the end of a long waiting period.

AL

A related experience happened when I stayed home for an appliance repair and the technician missed the promised arrival window. I had moved a work commitment, so the lack of information was more frustrating than the delay itself. I opened the confirmation, called the office, and explained the practical limit on how long I could wait. The employee discovered that an earlier job had become more complicated and arranged a different technician from a nearby area. I received a clear message with a revised time, and the repair was finished that afternoon. The experience taught me to ask for a workable schedule and written confirmation instead of focusing only on an apology.

CHECK · revised arrival time / written confirmation / a workable schedule

Q14 · ADVANCED COMPARISON

Full Simulation 10

가격뿐 아니라 정보 확인, 실제 조작, 배송·설치·반품·수리 조건을 같은 기준으로 비교하세요.

Compare shopping online with shopping in a physical store for household appliances. Which factors matter most when choosing between them?

IL

Online shopping is convenient and makes prices easy to compare. A store lets me see the product and ask questions. I choose based on price and service.

IM

Online shopping offers more choices and convenient price comparison, while a physical store lets me inspect size, noise, and controls. For an appliance, I also compare delivery, installation, returns, and after-sales service rather than choosing only the lowest price.

IH

Online and physical-store shopping offer different kinds of confidence. Online, I can compare models and prices quickly and read many reviews. In a store, I can test controls, check dimensions, and ask detailed questions. With appliances, hidden delivery or installation conditions can change the total cost. I use online research to narrow the options, then choose the seller that provides the clearest specifications and reliable service.

AL

When buying a household appliance, I compare online and physical stores by the quality of information and the total service, not just the advertised price. Online stores make it easy to compare specifications and find a wider range of models, but reviews may not reflect my home's layout or needs. A physical store allows me to inspect controls, storage space, noise, and build quality while asking questions directly. Either option can be good if delivery, installation, removal of the old appliance, returns, and repairs are explained clearly. I usually research online first, then choose the seller whose final conditions are the most transparent and practical.

CHECK · total service / transparent conditions / narrow the options

Q15 · ADVANCED OPINION

Full Simulation 10

안전, 수명, 수리비, 에너지 비용, 폐기물과 기업의 설명 책임을 균형 있게 제시하세요.

Some people replace a broken appliance immediately, while others prefer to repair it. What should people consider, and how can companies help them decide?

IL

People should compare repair cost, safety, and the age of the appliance. Companies should explain prices and provide parts so customers can make a fair choice.

IM

Repair can save money and reduce waste, but replacement may be better when an appliance is unsafe or very inefficient. People need a clear diagnosis, a total repair price, and an idea of how long the repaired product may last. Companies should provide that information honestly.

IH

The decision to repair or replace should depend on safety, age, repair cost, expected remaining life, and energy use. A cheap repair is not always sensible if other major parts are likely to fail, while a small fault should not force someone to discard a useful machine. Companies can help by providing understandable diagnoses, itemized prices, available parts, and reasonable repair warranties. Customers should be able to compare options without pressure.

AL

Repairing and replacing both have costs that extend beyond the immediate price. A customer should consider whether the appliance is safe, how serious the fault is, how long the repair is likely to last, and whether a newer model would meaningfully reduce running costs. Environmental waste also matters, but it should not be used to pressure someone into an unreliable repair. Companies can support a fair decision by offering an understandable diagnosis, itemized charges, realistic parts availability, and a warranty on the work. The most useful service explains the consequences of each option and lets the customer decide without misleading urgency or hidden fees.

CHECK · itemized charges / remaining life / parts availability

FINAL REVIEW · FULL SIMULATION

Simulation Quick Review

질문의 요구사항을 먼저 채우고, 등급별로 세부 정보만 확장합니다.

재사용 핵심 표현

Q4	shelf label, refund the difference, clear evidence
Q7	less intimidating, traditional habits, solve an actual problem
Q11	diagnosis fee, arrival window, warranty coverage
Q12	missed appointment, authorized branch, waive the travel charge
Q13	revised arrival time, written confirmation, a workable schedule

실전 모의고사 운영 순서

STEP 1	학습자료를 덮고 음성 질문마다 60초 직접 답변
STEP 2	15문항을 모두 푼 뒤 해설 구간 청취
STEP 3	문의 4개 이상, 대안 2개 이상, 관련 경험의 사건 흐름 점검
STEP 4	녹음에서 반복된 실수 2개만 선택해 수정
STEP 5	다음 연습에서는 자료 없이 다시 발화

마지막 점검
1. 15문항을 먼저 직접 답했는가? 2. 수리 문의에서 질문을 네 개 이상 했는가? 3. 방문 누락 문제에서 대안을 두 개 이상 제시했는가? 4. 관련 경험을 과거 시제로 사건·행동·결과까지 말했는가?